# RC20 CONGRESSO NAZIONALE

16.17.18 DICEMBRE

NUOVE LINEE GUIDA 2021: RIANIMAZIONE CARDIOPOLMONARE

POST-LOCKDOWN







# 10 anni di IRC per arrivare a SSL

Giuseppe Ristagno, M.D., Ph.D.

President Italian Resuscitation Council





Rimini IRC20 NURVE LINEE FLANDOUZHNE D POST-LO

Systems Saving Lives

the Italian Resuscitation Council proposals become an Italian law

### THE OUT-OF-HOSPITAL USE OF SEMI-AUTOMATIC AND AUTOMATIC EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATORS (AED)



August 6<sup>th</sup>, 2021



Mandatory placement of AEDs in public administration offices, public sites (airports, train stations, ports, etc.) and transport systems



Art.



AED Placement criteria in public places (local needs and PAD projects, access and availability, etc.)



Art.



Legal protection for lay rescuers performing bystander CPR and AED use



Art.



Mandatory availability and use of AEDs during sport events (practice and competition) both for professional and amateur teams



CPR education and use of AED in schools taught to students (age 10-18), teachers, administrative and support staff





Inventory of all AEDs made by the EMS



Art.



Art.

A smartphone application for rescuer recruitment and AED location. National protocol for **EMS dispatch-assisted** pre-arrival instructions



Awareness campaigns on cardiac arrest and CPR, especially on WRAH occasion (October 16th)



talian Resuscitation IRC | Council









2009 - 2014

12.3.2012 0011/2012

## WRITTEN DECLARATION





- 1. Calls on the Commission and the Council to encourage:
  - the adoption of common programmes for implementing AED in public places and training lay people in all Member States,
  - the adjustment of legislation in order to facilitate CPR and defibrillation by non-medical persons,
  - systematic data collection for feedback and quality management in every programme;
- Calls on the Commission and the Member States to establish a European cardiac arrest awareness week aimed at improving the awareness and education of the general public, physicians and healthcare professionals;
- Calls on the Commission to support the Member States in adopting and implementing national strategies for equal access to high-quality CPR;
- Calls on the Commission and the Member States to enact harmonised legislation across
  the EU in order to provide immunity from liability to non-medical first responders who
  offer voluntary assistance in cardiac emergencies;





...in

**ITALY** 

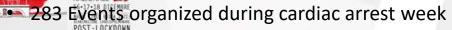
# RIMINI IRC 20 CONCRESSO 21 16-17-18 DICEMBRE WHITE LINET GETTEN AND

# **VIVA 2013**

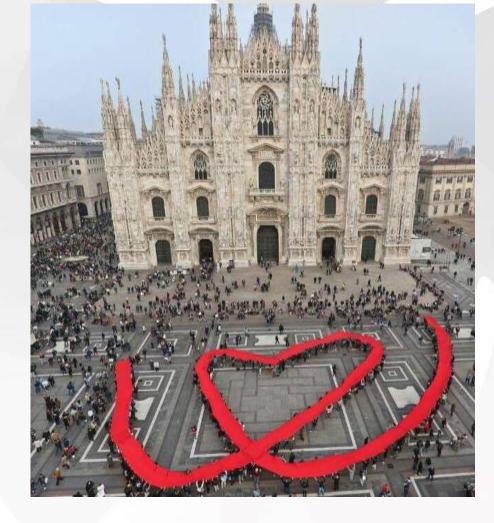


# 1. Awareness





- 200 Cities involved with 12 Istitutions Patronage
- 130 Collaboration with Associations and Scientific Society
- **77.000** Person reached during events
- 40.000 Poster «Life in your hands» distribuited
- 205.000 Brochure & Flyer «Life in you hands» distribuited
- 151.662 Contacts Viva Web site (www.viva2013.it)
- 111.203 Facebook contacts on Viva! Facebook page
- 7.422 Download Viva! App & Viva! Game
- 30 live streaming events online
- 30 TV and Radio Spot & 17 Press Agency Communicate
- 15 Viral Video on You Tube (22.653 views)



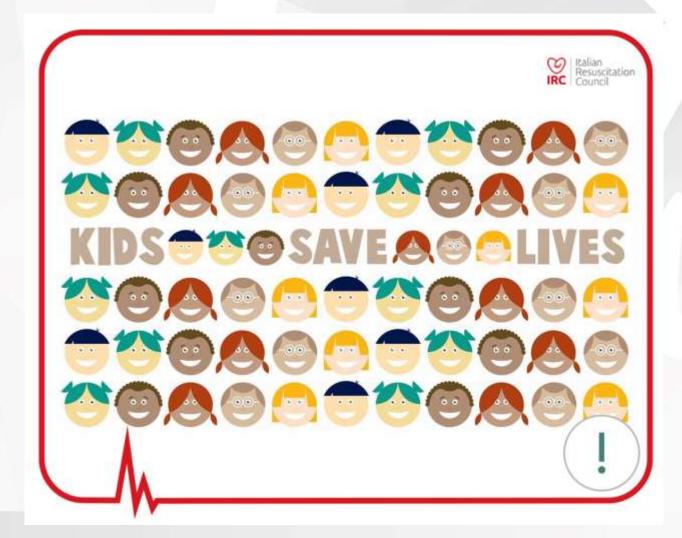
































# 10 Ottobre 2015 RianimaMinExpo 2015 Viva!









Italian Resuscitation Council

















## Viva! campaign

- Training Videos
- Apps (A breathtaking picnic)
- Serious games (Relive)
- Virtual reality training (VR-CPR)
- Testimonials
- Media relations
- Kids Save lives
  - International Logo
  - Awareness Video
  - Mass training
  - Educational Materials



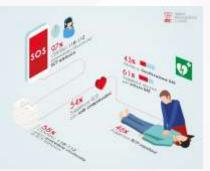
























# World Restart A Heart Day











World Restart A Heart Day School mass training



itation

# 2019











Up to 206 Million People Reached and Over 5.4 Million Trained in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Worldwide: The 2019 International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation World Restart a Heart Initiative

"All citizens of the world can save a life: CHECK—CALL—COMPRESS"

J Am Heart Assoc. 2020;9:e017230.



TITOLO EVENTO	LUGGO	DATA	PARTNER ORGANIZZATORE		
Risnimiano di Porto	Lecce	18/10	Centro di Formazione Salantum female		
Visit	San Giacomo degli Schwani	17/m	CIVES CII-IS- Scuola di Sperializzazione di Arestrola e Razionazione di Novara in collaborazione con SIMBONO.		
Progetio "Restart a Heart"	Nours	17/10			
Vina 2020 Il 338 scende in pianta	Sertata	17/10	338 Ferrara		
Visal	Taverena	10/10	CIVES C6-ES		
Viet	Campobassa	15/10	CIVES CIL-IS		
West-Cres	Termoli	15/10	CNES CB-IS		
Vivil	Campobasse	15/10	CNUS CINS		
Visal	Bojimo	13/10	CIVES CIHS		





3) ringraziano per il prezioso contributo: la Dissa F. Verginella, il Dr. M. Trocker, Azienda Sanstana dell'Alta Adige, Servizio ili Emergenzo Medico, Centro di formazione IRC aziendale e di Croce Bianco, MELI elsoccorso Alto Adige: il Dr. F. Semeraro, le D. ssa M. Ferro e V Dr. G. Babini.













## Domanda & Risposta



Come si può riconoscere se una persona è vittima di arresto cardiaco?

Come si valuta la coscienza?







Come si aprono le vie aeree e come si valutano i segni vitali?

Come si posizionano le mani nella RCP?











A che ritmo si effettua la RCP?

Ventilazione SIONO?







# 2020

## Maratona della RCP WRAH 2020

























#### L'IMPATTO MEDIATICO, L'ATTIVITÀ DI COMUNICAZIONE

37 uscite complessive su quotidiani, TV e radio di cui:

- 2 tv nazionali (Rai Uno- Uno Mattina, Rai Rews 24)
- 1 radio nazionale (Radio Tre Scienza)
- 1 quotidiano nazionale (Corriere Salute)
- 3 quotidiani locali (Brescia Oggi, Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno, Quotidiano di Bari)
- 30 testate online (tra cui Repubblica.it, La Stampa.it, Il SecoloXIX.it,...)



Sono più di 4 milioni i lettori e gli ascoltatori delle testate raggiunt

Dati Sec Newgate

### 4 million people reached

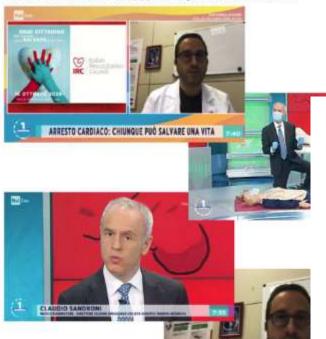
## Rassegna Stampa



#### 14 ottobre

Niccolo' Grieco CARDIOLOGO OSPEDALE NIGUARDA - MILANO

Intervento in diretta di Giuseppe Ristagno e Claudio Sandroni



GIUSEPPE RISTAGNO

Rai News 24



2020







# 9-year Awareness

## I Risultati



















# Palinsesto viva!

Orario	Lun. 11	Mar. 12	Mer. 13	Gio. 14	Ven. 15	Sab. 16 WRAH	Dom. 17
10.00		Pillole legge DAE art. 1	Pillole legge DAE art. 3	Pillole legge DAE art. 5	Pillole legge DAE act. 7	COMVEGNO "LA LEGGE DEL CHORE" - BOHA -	
11.00	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
12.00			Lancio bando scuole	Lancio bando scuole	A INC.		
14.00		Pillole legge DAX art. 2	Pillate tegge DAE art. 4	Pillate tegge DAE art_6	Piliple legge DAE art. 8		
15.00	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
16.00	Quanto ne sai?	Quanto ne sai?			Quanto ne sai?		Quanto ne sai?
17.00			17.30 WEBINAR				
Tutto il giorno	Eventi vival ©	Per maggiori informazioni consulta il calendano degli eventi sui sito- settimanaviva.it/eventi					
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999.settimanaviva.it







Rimini

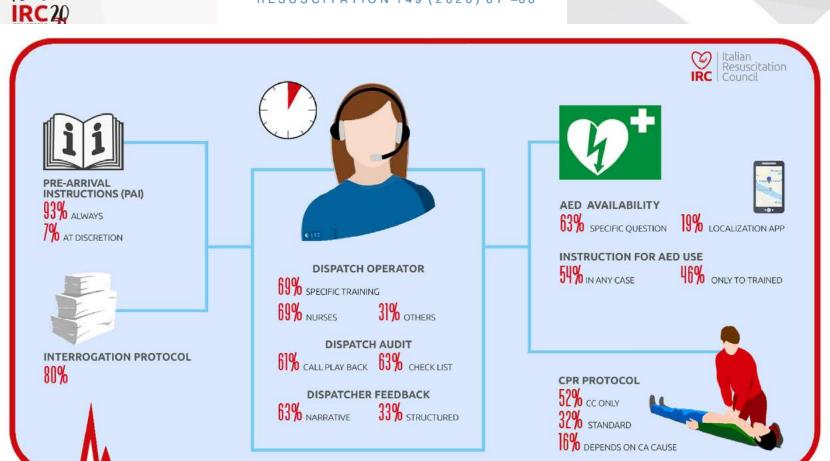
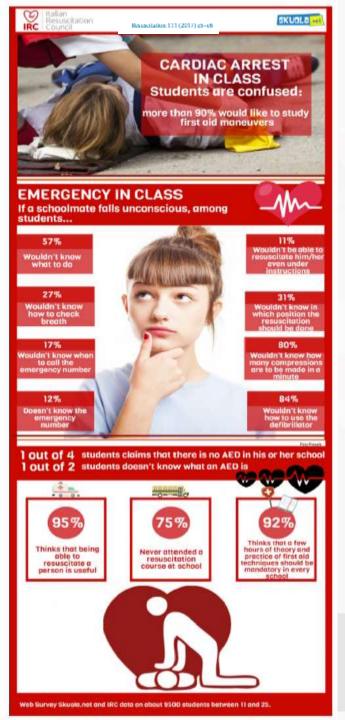


Fig. 1 - Preparedness for telephone dispatch-assisted CPR in Italy.

Di Marco S, et al.











#### European Map of CPR Education 2018





## European Map of CPR Education 2020







Belgium Denmark France Italy Portugal United Kingdom

The countries with kids with green hair have a legislation about CPR education, the countries with kids with yellow hair have CPR education as a suggestion.



#### A SUGGESTION

Boshia and Herzegovina Croetie Cyprus Czech Republic Germany Greece Hungary toeland ireland Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Poland: Romania Russia Serbia. Slovenia Spain Sweden Switzerland Turkey

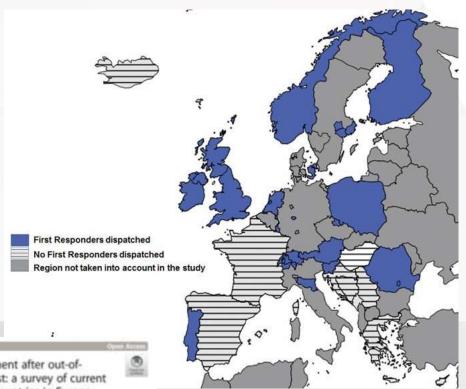
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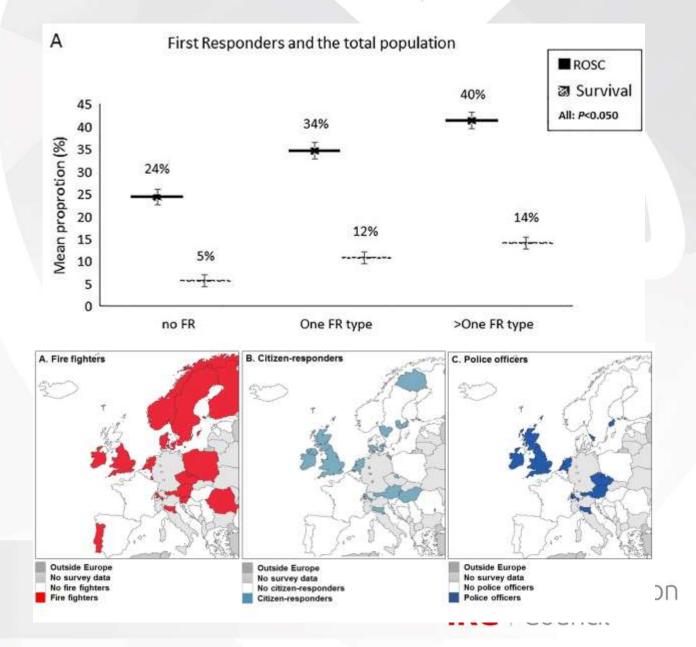


# THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

European first responder systems and differences in return of spontaneous circulation and survival after out-of-hospital cardiac arrest: A study of registry cohorts

Iris Oving, MSc + Corina de Graaf, MO, MSc + Siobhan Masterson, PhO + Rudolph W. Kostar, MO, PhO +
Aeilko H. Zwinderman, PhD, Professor + Remy Stieglis, MSc + Hajriz AliHodzic, MD, PhO + Enrico Baias, MO
Susanne Betz, MO, PhO + Diana Cimpoesu, MD, PhO, Professor + Fredrik Folke, MO, PhO, Professor | Dennis Rugio |
Federico Semeraro, MO + Anatolij Truhlar, MD, PhO + Hanno L. Tan, MD, PhO | A FE + Marieke Z Blom, PhO +
for the ESCAPE-NET Investigators + Show less





First-response treatment after out-ofhospital cardiac arrest: a survey of current practices across 29 countries in Europe

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Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

#### Resuscitation





http://www.elsevier.com/locate/res

Letter to the Editor

## DAE RespondER: The Emilia Romagna app for a regional "community saving lives" system

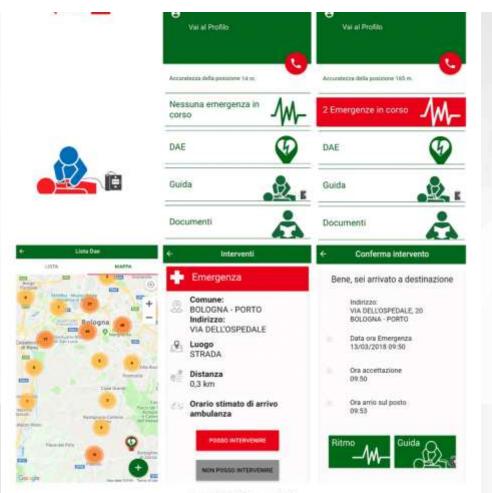




Fig. 1 - DAE RespondER.





# 9-year Science

HESUSCITATION 167 (2021) 47-48

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#### Resuscitation

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/resuscitation



#### Letter to the Editor

#### The new Italian law "A systems saving lives" the first European former application of ERC 2021 guidelines



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r to the Editor

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to the Editor

one dispatcher-assisted pulmonary resuscitation in Italy. A from a nationwide survey



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Resuscitation

Contents lists available at ScienceDi

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Letter to the Editor

CPR mass training during an international sport

The "Italian Registry of Cardiac Arrest - RIAC", a National achievement to portrait the Italian reality and to contribute to the wider European vision by "EuReCa"



journal homepage: www.sisevier.com/loc

implementatio improvements comparisons. N

Resuscitation 107 (2016) e7-e9



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Letter to the Editor

KIDS SAVE LIVES implementation in Europe: A survey through the ERC Research NET



countries (19 seven percei

Resuscitation 84 (2013) e85-e86



Contents lists available at SciVerse Scie

#### Resuscitation

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/loc

Letter to the Editor

Social networks as a tool to promote the week of cardiac arrest awareness "Viva!" in Italy

the campaign new and alter Resuscitation







Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

#### Resuscitation





ournal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/resuscitation.

#### **European Resuscitation Council Guidelines 2021:** Systems saving lives

Federico Semeraro ".", Robert Greif b, Bernd W Böttiger c, Roman Burkart d, Diana Cimpoesu®, Marios Georgiou®, Joyce Yeung®, Freddy Lippert®, Andrew S Lockey<sup>1</sup>, Theresa M. Olasveengen<sup>1</sup>, Giuseppe Ristagno<sup>8</sup>, Joachim Schlieber<sup>1</sup>, Sebastian Schnaubelt<sup>111</sup>, Andrea Scapigliati<sup>11</sup>, Koenraad G Monsieurs®

#### Abstract

The European Responsibilition Council (ERC) has produced these Systems Saving Lives guidelines, which are based on the 2020 international Consensus on Cardiopalmonary Respectation Science with Treatment Recommendations. The topics covered include chain of authorit measuring of improvide monitorium, social medicant practificate capps for engaging immunity. European Restarta Heart Day, World Restarta Heart KIDS SAVE LIVES companys, lower-resource setting, European Resourctation Academy and Grotal Resourctation Atlance, early warring access, repid portio gystems, and medical amargency foam, cardiac arrest suntries and role of dispatcher.

#### Introduction and scope

important factors that can globally improve the management of outcomes of out-of-hospital and/or in-hospital cardiac arrest

cardiac arest patients not as a single intervention but as a system-level approach. The aim of this chapter is to provide evidence-informed best practice guidance, about interventions The Systems Saving Lives chapter describes numerous and which can be implemented by healthcare systems to improve

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0300-9573/0 2021 European Resuscitation Council. Published by Elsevier B.V. Alf rights reserved.

Flower the this article in press as: F. Semener, et al., European Resuscitation Council Guidelines 2021: Systems saving lives, Resuscitation (2021), https://doi.org/20.1014/j.resuscitation.2021.02.100

#### SYSTEMS SAVING LIVES GL 2021

## TOP MESSAGES



#### RAISE AWARENESS ABOUT CPR AND DEFIBRILLATION

- Train as many citizens as possible
- \* Engage with World Restart a Heart Day
- Develop new and innovative systems and policies that will save more lives

#### USE TECHNOLOGY TO ENGAGE COMMUNITIES

- Implement technologies to alert first responders to cardiac arrests through smartphone apps / text messages
- Develop communities of first responders to help save lives.
- Map and share the locations of public access defibrillators

## 3. KIDS SAVE LIVES

- Teach all school children to do CPR using "check, call and compress"
- Get children to teach their parents and relatives how to do CPR

## 4. CARDIAC ARREST CENTRES

Where possible care for adult patients with OHCA in cardiac arrest centres

## 5. DISPATCH ASSISTANCE DURING CPR

- · Provide telephone assisted CPR for people who are unresponsive with absent or abnormal breathing
- Work with dispatch staff to continually monitor and improve telephone assisted CPR



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https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2021.02.008



## Scientific & International accountability

IRC
ERC
ILCOR
ERC Research NET
KSL
EuReCa
ESCAPE-NET
iProcure Security
LIFEFORCE

...







IRC Council





# 3. Political pressure





Chamber of Deputies 7th Oct 2015

Kids save lives





Rimini IRC 20 CONCRESSO 21 NAZIONALE DIE 16-17-18 DIECHORE NORT LINE GERA PARE Direct involvement with the Italian Ministry of Health

for introduction of *first aid* training in the school





















Auditions Chamber of Deputies, June 2019



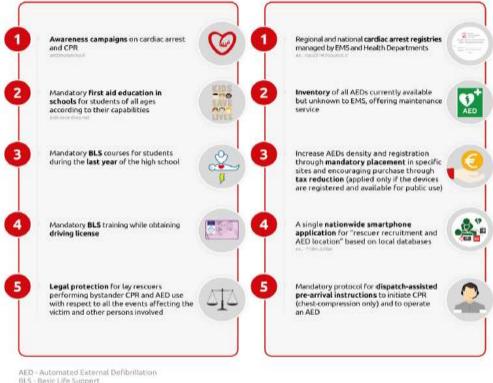


## A System to Save Lives

10 proposals by the Italian Resuscitation Council

Interventions to increase potential rescuers and bystander CPR

Interventions to improve early defibrillation



BLS - Basic Life Support

CPR - Cardio Pulmonary Resuscitation

EMS - Emergency Medical Services



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#### Resuscitation



Journal homepage: www.slaevier.com/locata/resuscitation

Letter to the Editor

#### A system to save lives in Italy: A cultural challenge for community and government



The early AED use by bystanders remains bleakly low." This finding is even more discouraging considering the high efficacy and safety of current devices. Several factors have been recognized as obstacles to a reder AED use: low accessibility, unknown placement, mistrust on defibrillation difficulties and concerns on possible hazards and legal consequences deriving from an AED misuse." Currently, bystander AED use in Italy is allowed only after training although legal implications of AED defibrillation by untrained occasional rescuers have never been clearly addressed. With the aim to improve byearder CPR and defloribation, Italian Resuscitation Council (IRC) called for a change on current Italian law giving an interview to a nationwide reeespaper on Easter day

Following IRC call to action, some Deputies of the Italian Parliament have started a formal debate on a new law able to facilitate bystander CPR and defibrillation mainly focusing on AEDs placement. Unfortunately, density of AEDs is only one of the factors. affecting survival from out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (OHCA) and static AEDs have not proven to be cost-effective." Most of OHCA occurs in areas not suitable for public access defibribation (PAD) programs and a decreasing number of victims has a shockable rhythm. as the first recorded. Therefore, IRC prepared an official statement proposing a wider and integrated approach, along with a detailed review of Italian laws. The statement, titled "A system to sever lives," was officially presented by IRC Chairman at the Social Affairs Commission of the Italian Parliament during the formal expensiauditions, on June 18th, 2019 (Fig. 1).

The proposed document included two interventors areas with five

interventions to increase potential rescuers and bystander

- 1 Awareness campaigns on cardiac arrest and CPR.
- 2 Mandatory first aid education in achools for students of all ages according to their capabilities
- 3. Mandatory BLS courses for students during the last year of the
- 4. Wandstory BLS training while obtaining driving horms.
- 5 Lagai protection for by rescuers performing bystander CPR and AED use with respect to all the events affecting the viction and other

Interventions to improve early delibritation:

- 1. Reutonal and national cardiac arrest registres; managed by EMS and Health Departments
- 2. Inventory of all AEDs currently available but unknown to EMS. offering maintenance service
- 3 Increase AEDs density and registration through mandatory placement in specific sites and encouraging purchase through tax reduction (applied only if the devices are registered and available
- 4. A single nationwide amortphone application for "resource recruitment and AED location" based on local databases
- 5 Mandatory protocol for dispatch-assisted pre-arrival in structions to initiate CPR (chesh-compression only) and to

Politicians and public managers need support to improve CA community response. We encourage European Institutions and National Councils to share and establish similar local statements to increase survival after cardiac arrest. Support #SystemsSavingLives campaign.

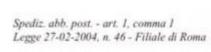














Anno 162° - Numero 193

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Roma - Venerdì, 13 agosto 2021

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Nel caso non si disponga ancora di PEC, e fino all'adozione della stessa, sarà possibile trasmettere gli atti a: gazzettaufficiale@giustizia.it

#### SOMMARIO

#### LEGGI ED ALTRI ATTI NORMATIVI

LEGGE 4 agosto 2021, n. 116.

Disposizioni in materia di utilizzo dei defibrillatori semiautomatici e automatici. (21G00126) Pag. DECRETO 2 agosto 2021.

Conferma dell'incarico al Consorzio di promozione e tutela della Piadina Romagnola e attribuzione dell'incarico di svolgere le funzioni di cui all'articolo 14, comma 15, della legge 21 dicembre 1999, n. 526, per la IGP «Piadina Romagnola/Piada Romagnola». (21A04827)...... Pag.



6<sup>th</sup> Aug 2021





# From VIVA! to National Policy:

- Several years of:
  - Public awareness events
  - Social and Media events
  - Scientific production
  - International experts/scientifc societes' support
  - and...Political "pressure"
- A big effort...but never give up!
- It was a beautiful long trip!





# Italian Resuscitation Council

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2022 -> 10 anni di VIVA!

